



Membangun Konsorsium E-resources di Perguruan Tinggi

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Kerjasama perpustakaan adalah dua atau lebih perpustakaan (biasanya memiliki kesamaan subjek/wilayah/organisasi/minat, atau kesamaan lainnya) menjalin kesepakatan dalam pemanfaatan bersama sumber daya informasi (resources sharing) guna mencapai tujuan bersama

Konsorsium: kerjasama yang mengatur sekelompok institusi dengan kebijakan berbagi sumber daya antar anggotanya. Ini adalah aliansi strategis dari beberapa lembaga yang memiliki kepentingan bersama.





Consortia are:

- Organisations formed by several institutions coming together
 - With some kind of formal structure
 - To do things which they would find difficult to do on their own
- (Eifl.Net)



New Paradigm in Library



- 1. Format Koleksi**
Perubahan dari format tradisional ke elektronik/digital
- 2. Pengorganisasian Koleksi**
Traditional library ke Hybrid Library
- 3. Sistem Informasi Perpustakaan**
Perkembangan TI yang maju pesat mempengaruhi pula perubahan layanan dan perubahan kompetensi Pustakawan
- 4. Akses Informasi**
Dari datang langsung, sekarang bisa secara universal di akses melalui database (Dari ownership -> Akses)
- 5. Pengguna Perpustakaan**
Tadinya terbatas pada anggota perpustakaan, kini lebih luas
(Ercegovac: 1997)




Perubahan Layanan Perpustakaan -1

Sebelum Web	Sesudah Web
Memberikan <i>multi-entry service</i> atau pelayanan yang terpisah untuk pengadaan, pengolahan, transaksi peminjaman, referensi, dsb.	Menyediakan <i>one-stop service: multi-functional librarians serving multi-tasking customers</i>
Mengumpulkan informasi dan pengetahuan (umumnya tercetak) secara lokal	Mengkoleksi dan menyediakan akses ke informasi dan pengetahuan serta sumber-sumbernya yang tersebar di seluruh dunia, dalam multi-format dan <i>tacit</i>
Menjaga koleksi dan akses informasi dan pengetahuan	Menambah nilai pada informasi dan pengetahuan (<i>adding value</i>)

(Ai Lien, Diao, 2002)



Perubahan Layanan Perpustakaan -2

Sebelum Web	Sesudah Web
Melayani individu atau kelompok tanpa melihat potensi hubungannya dengan individu atau kelompok lain	Melayani individu atau kelompok sebagai anggota jaringan
Memberikan pelayanan di tempat (<i>on site</i>) dan sebatas jam pelayanan	Memberikan pelayanan <i>on-line</i> 24 jam
Manajemen informasi : memberikan pelayanan sebatas akses informasi dan pengetahuan	Manajemen pengetahuan: memberikan pelayanan bervariasi dan dinamis meliputi seluruh siklus pengetahuan (mulai dari penciptaan, perekaman dan publikasi, penyebaran, penggunaan, dan penciptaan kembali, pengetahuan)
 Memberikan pendidikan pemakai sebatas mengenai pemanfaatan perpustakaan (<i>library skills & literacy</i>)	Meningkatkan <i>information skills & literacy</i> sedemikian rupa sehingga pengguna dapat memanfaatkan ICT untuk mengakses dan memanfaatkan informasi secara kritis; serta merekam, mempublikasi atau <i>share</i>, pengetahuan dengan efisien.

(Ai Lien, Diao, 2002)



FPPTI sebagai Organisasi Profesi yang mendorong kemajuan dan peningkatan layanan Perpustakaan Anggotanya, perlu mempunyai jaringan kerjasama Internasional, Untuk memperluas jejaring dan memberikan manfaat lebih bagi anggotanya.

KERJASAMA DENGAN EIFL.NET





eIFL.net starting point

- Access to information is essential in **education and research, and for the development of civil society in ALL countries**
- The empowerment of citizens depends on equal access to information worldwide: **eIFL.net is committed to leveling the playing field between and within countries**
- The rules have changed when moving from paper to electronic! **eIFL.net is committed to exploiting this opportunity on behalf of developing countries.**





What is eIFL.net?

eIFL.net is a not-for-profit organisation registered in the Netherlands and operational from Italy; it is a global coalition of some 50 national library consortia in transition and developing countries. It **supports the building and sustaining of library consortia and negotiates and advocates for the wide availability of electronic information in member countries.**



eIFL.net goals



unite purchasing power of a large number of institutions through national library consortia

- create and sustain a global infrastructure for central negotiations, administrative and technical support, educational services and issues pertaining to the provision of electronic content
- advocate for the needs of member consortia with information providers, policy makers, funding agencies, international fora
- provide a capacity building, knowledge and resource sharing network for member consortia





Programm areas

- building blocks of the digital library -

- Electronic commercial content
 - Consortium building
- Institutional repositories
 - Open access
- Intellectual property
- Information technology
 - Educational services





Electronic commercial content

Assessment of the electronic information needs of country consortia

- **Negotiations with providers of electronic information**
- **Central negotiations on behalf of all or a group of member countries**
- **Model license available for members to use**





What do eIFL.net consortia do?

- Joint acquisition of electronic resources
- Joint education and training of users
 - Joint fund raising
- Joint creation of and making accessible local electronic content
- Joint implementation of library and university automation.....
- **MAINLY:** sharing resources effectively





Consortium building and management - eIFL.net activities -

- Workshops (regional and national)
- Global General Assembly
- Knowledge network (electronic and physical)
- Sharing of best practice and case studies
- Online resources www.eifl.net incl. manuals, guidelines, models
- Participation in national and international fora
- Start up grants for poor countries





Institutional repositories - capturing local content -

- **eIFL.net has from the beginning aimed to be a conduit for electronic content produced in member countries**
- **Assistance with the selection of and installation of tools**
- **Recent call for proposals from member consortia**
- **Pilots in a number of countries**





eIFL.net member consortia

ASIA AND SOUTH EAST ASIA

- Cambodia - China - Laos
 - Mongolia
- Planned Myanmar (Burma) and Indonesia





eIFL.net and its members

- **provide systems and services** that reduce access barriers
- **represent and advocate** for the interests of consortia in relevant fora
- **negotiate effectively** on behalf of all members to reduce cost of access to electronic information
- **provide support to creation and management** of consortia to sustain access to remote and local e-content



Ensuring consortia add value

The consortium should

- Increase cooperation among members
- Reduce redundant efforts
- Build upon and expand the core competencies of members
- Decrease costs as more libraries participate
- Have costs for membership that are reasonable, predictable and sustainable

EIFL partner country consortia examples





CARLIGH

Consortium of Academic and Research Libraries
in Ghana

<http://www.carligh.org/>

- Established in 2004, 7 member libraries
- In 2011, 27 member libraries
- Governing structure - 3-tier
 - Appointed advisory Board
 - Governing Board (Representatives from institutions)
 - Elected Management Committee

CARLIGH Funding

- Membership fees: Yes, used for running the Consortium and Workshops
- Funding model: Flat rate for Full members and half rate for Affiliate members





CARLIGH Staff

- Staff: No full time staff now but 4 voluntary workers
- EIFL coordinators integration in consortia activities; report activities to the Chair of the Management Committee who informs the members or directly to members at our meetings

CARLIGH Challenges

- Funding for e-resource subscription and capacity building activities
- Commitment of members & succession planning
- Limited number of subscriptions to databases
- Limited usage of resources
- Much reliance on institutional funding
- Lack of/poor internet connectivity- Polys & COE





**FPPTI need to join eIFL.net
To Broaden International
Networking**

Q & A





Terima kasih

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